

CHAPTER FIVE

5.1 CONCLUSION

In this paper we present a circuit to charge 7.5V, 3700mAh rechargeable Lion battery from the solar panel. This solar Charger has current and voltage regulation and also has over voltage cut Off facilities. This circuit may also be used to power the fan at Constant voltage because output voltage is adjustable. We bought the components and done the project practically

The successful development of a solar-enabled rechargeable fan with integrated peripheral functions demonstrates the feasibility of creating a cost-effective, standalone solution for ventilation and auxiliary needs in areas with unreliable or no access to grid electricity. The system efficiently harnesses solar energy to power a DC fan while also supporting basic functionalities such as device charging and lighting. Its simplicity, portability, and independence from the grid make it especially relevant for rural and off-grid environments.

5.2 RECCOMENDATION

To improve the system further, increasing battery capacity would support longer usage or additional loads. A more robust, weather-resistant casing is recommended to improve durability, and a user interface with indicators for battery level and charging status would enhance usability. Lastly, future work may explore the integration of basic automation for smarter power management without increasing system complexity.

REFERENCES

- Abdulla Almazrouei. (2019).** *Solar charge controller.* Evansille, Indiana. Pg 57-59
- Abdullah, N. H., Salim, R., & Hassan, M. A. (2024).** *Development of a temperature-controlled solar powered ventilation system. Journal of Sustainable Energy and Environment, 11(1), 33–40.*
- Adediran, A. A., Ojo, F. T., & Afolabi, B. R. (2025).** *A technical report on the construction of two-way powered solar fan. Department of Electrical Engineering, Federal Polytechnic Offa.*
- Akangbe, S. A., Ibrahim, T. A., & Yusuf, K. M. (2024).** *Design and implementation of object detection and temperature-controlled solar powered fan. International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology, 13(2), 45–52.*
- Jabber A.Abu Qahouq, Yucong Jiang And Mohammed Orab. (2014).** “Mppt control and architecture for solar panel with sub-module integrated converter” *journal of power electronic*, vol.14, no.6, pp 1281-1292.
- Khan, H. R., Ahmed, W., Masud, W., Alam, U., Arshad, K., Assaleh, K., & Qazi, S. A. (2024).** *Design and Experimental Results of an AIoT-Enabled, Energy-Efficient Ceiling Fan System. Sustainability, 16(12), 5047. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su16125047>*
- Kolawole, M. I., & Paudel, J. (2023).** *Construction of a 12V standalone solar-powered DC fan for solar energy utilization. Energy and Power Engineering Journal, 15(3), 60–67.*
- Kovačević, M., Milinković, D., & Milinković, D. (2023).** *Deep Learning-Based Fault Detection in HVAC Fan Coil Units. Sensors, 23(15), 6717. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s23156717>*
- Xu, R., Chang, K., Xia, Y., Zhao, J., & Ding, Q. (2025).** *A Semi-Supervised Fault Diagnosis Method for Ventilation Fan Using Multi-Head Attention-Enhanced Generative*

Adversarial Network. Journal of Vibration and Control.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10775463241313018>

Kowalski, M., Nowak, P., & Zieliński, T. (2024). *Energy Efficiency and Noise Reduction in Industrial Fans: A Review. Energies*, 16(3), 1042. <https://doi.org/10.3390/en16031042>

Mukherjee, D. (2022). *Solar driven prototype model of automatic temperature-controlled exhauster. International Journal of Renewable Energy Research*, 8(4), 102–108.

Noor J. And Ayuni B.M. (2009). *“Photovaltaic charge controller. University Malaysia pa-hang, Malaysia. Pg. 4-5.*

U.S Department Of Energy.(2013).*Renewable energy data book .*
<http://www.nrel.gov/docs/fy13costi/54909> p.d.f..

Victro-Energy B.V.(2014). *Article “which solar charge controller; pwm or mppt?*
www.victronenergy.com.

WWW.WIKIPEDIA. (2024). *Electrical cables and its types. http//en.m.wikipedia.org.,*